R"""Capsule

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A capsule provides an environment for programs using the Open-ORB programming model. A capsule represents an address space in our model, but it also provides features that makes it possible for objects in different capsules to cooperate.

A remote capsule is accessed through a CapsuleProxy. You usually get hold on a capsule proxy from a name server or an interface reference. The serve loop in a capsule represented by a capsule proxy must be running before you can access it through the proxy. The serve loop is started either by the serve or the servethread method of the capsule (servethread is usually recommended because it starts the serve loop in in a new thread).

You can access the local capsule through the local attribute of the capsule module after you have imported it:

You can run the capsule module as a program. It will then automatically create a serve loop and export itself to a nameserver with the key "capsule host", where host is the name host where the capsule is running. The location of the nameserver (and optionally its port) is given as an argument when the capsule is started:

python capsule.py nameserver-host:nameserver-port

A closer description of the capsule services are found in the file actually implementing this module (see \_\_capsule\_.py).

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	51
# The actual capsule and capsule proxy class	52
importcapsule	53
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	55
# Name mapping	56
Capsule =capsuleCapsule	57
CapsuleProxy =capsuleCapsuleProxy	58
	59
# Create the local capsule	60
<pre>local = Capsule()</pre>	61
	62
# If you are running the capsule module, export it and start the server loop	63
<b>if</b> name == "main":	64
import sys	65
import nameserver	66
<pre>if len(sys.argv) &gt; 1:</pre>	67
	68
# The (optional) first argument should be a name server (host:port)	69
import re	70
<pre>nsinfo = re.match(r'([^:]+):(\d+)', sys.argv[1])</pre>	71
if nsinfo:	72
import string	73

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ns = nameserver.NameServerProxy(
                                                                                     74
             nsinfo.group(1), string.atoi(nsinfo.group(2)))
                                                                                     75
    else:
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        ns = nameserver.NameServerProxy(sys.argv[1])
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                                                                                     78
    # The (optional) second argument is the export key used
                                                                                     79
    if len(sys.argv) > 2:
                                                                                     80
        key = sys.argv[2]
                                                                                     81
    else:
                                                                                     82
        from socket import gethostname
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        key = "capsule %s" % (gethostname(),)
                                                                                     84
                                                                                     85
# Default values for name server and export key
                                                                                     86
else:
                                                                                     87
    from socket import gethostname
                                                                                     88
    ns = nameserver.NameServerProxy()
                                                                                     89
    key = "capsule %s" % (gethostname(),)
                                                                                     90
                                                                                     ^{91}
# Export capsule and start serving
                                                                                     92
ns.exportCapsule(key, local)
                                                                                     93
local.serve()
                                                                                     ^{94}
```